

**Online Appendix**

**Table A.1: Experiment Sample Distribution and National Demographic Benchmarks**

	Latino Decisions Sample, Study 1 (%)	YouGov Sample, Study 2 (%)	American Community Survey 2014 (%)
Gender			
Female	50	60	49
Male	50	40	51
Median Age	32	39	28
Immigrant Generation			
First Generation	36	33	37
Second Generation	36	47	30
Third Generation+	28	20	33
Educational Attainment			
Less than a high school diploma	8	8	20
High school diploma or equivalent	24	36	15
Some College	40	32	12
Bachelor's degree or more	29	23	7
Household Income (ACS categories in parentheses)			
under \$16,999 (ACS: under \$14,999)	15	22	17
\$17,000-\$34,999 (ACS: \$15,000-\$34,999)	26	29	30
\$35,000-\$69,000 (ACS: \$35,000-\$74,999)	34	28	33
\$70,000-\$119,000 (ACS: \$75,000-\$99,000)	18	14	9
\$120,000 or more (ACS: \$100,000 or more)	7	7	12
National Group Origins			
Mexican	44	45	63
Puerto Rican	11	19	9
Cuban	6	8	4
Other	39	25	24
Partisanship (with leaners being probed)			
Democrats	57	50	52
Independents	12	31	20
Republicans	27	20	23

*Notes:* With the exception of age being reported as a median, the figures above are based on percentages. The first sample demographics are from Study 1 with 1,015 Latino adult respondents gathered through Latino Decisions, whereas the second sample demographics are from Study 2 and were gathered through YouGov. The final column includes figures from the American Community Survey 2014, though the national partisanship figures are based on a

recent USA Today/Gallup (from April 16-May 31, 2016), and they are not excluded to those who are registered to vote.

**Table A.2: OLS Models, Emotion Manipulation Check of Threat (Fear) and Opportunity (Hope)**

	Model 1	Model 2
	Hope	Fear
Threat Condition	-0.068** (0.032)	0.037 (0.034)
Opportunity Condition	-0.038 (0.033)	0.023 (0.035)
Coupled Condition	-0.049 (0.032)	-0.023 (0.034)
Highest Educ. Degree (7-cat., 0-1)	0.004 (0.040)	0.040 (0.043)
Household Income level (5-cat., 0-1)	-0.007 (0.045)	0.004 (0.048)
Age	-0.062 (0.058)	-0.081 (0.061)
Immigrant Generation (3-cat., 0-1)(1= 1 <sup>st</sup> generation)	-0.027 (0.030)	-0.001 (0.032)
Partisanship (7-cat.)(1= Strong Republicans)	0.002 (0.040)	-0.055 (0.042)
Gender	0.009 (0.024)	0.028 (0.026)
Cognitive Threat (6 cat.)	-0.088** (0.039)	0.049 (0.041)
Constant	0.639*** (0.053)	0.514*** (0.057)
Observations	1,001	1,001
R-squared	0.013	0.010

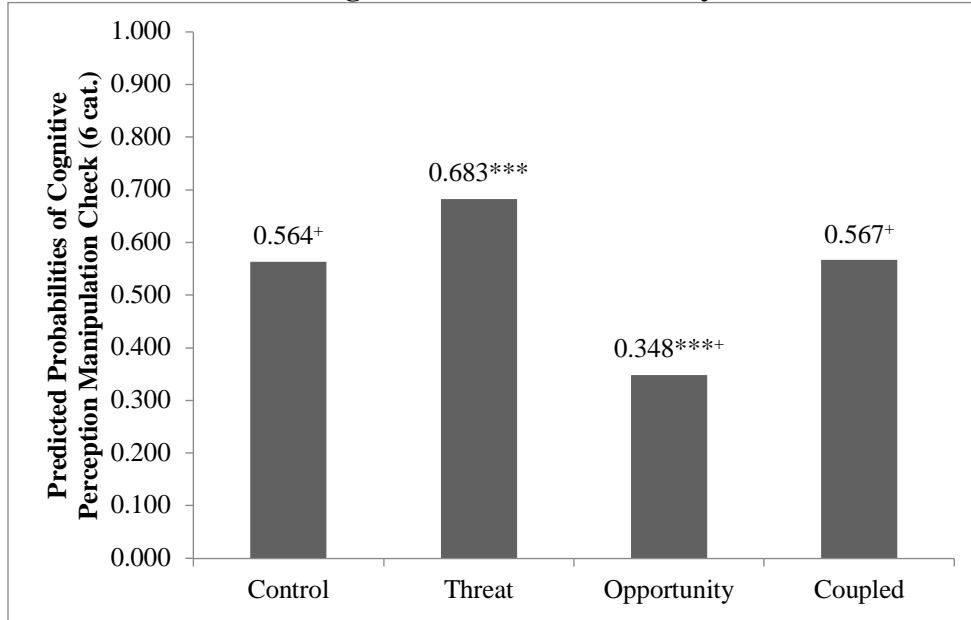
*Notes:* Standard errors are in parentheses. All estimates are based on the following p-values using a two-tailed test: \*\*\* p<0.01, \*\* p<0.05, \* p<0.1.

**Table A.3: Study 1, OLS Models Estimating Cognitive Perceptions of Threat (1) and Opportunity (0) by Treatments**

	Model 1	Model 2	Model 3
	Cognitive Threat Manipulation Check, 7 cat. (Base = Control)	Cognitive Threat Manipulation Check, 6 cat. (Base = Control)	Cognitive Threat Manipulation Check, 6 cat. (Base = Threat)
Threat Condition	0.092*** (0.026)	0.119*** (0.032)	- -
Opportunity Condition	-0.172*** (0.026)	-0.216*** (0.032)	-0.335*** (0.032)
Coupled Condition	-0.003 (0.026)	0.003 (0.032)	-0.116*** (0.032)
Control Condition	- -	- -	-0.119*** (0.032)
Constant	0.555*** (0.018)	0.564*** (0.023)	0.683*** (0.022)
Observations	1,001	756	756
R-squared	0.097	0.131	0.131

*Notes:* Standard errors are in parentheses. All estimates are based on the following p-values using a two-tailed test: \*\*\* p<0.01, \*\* p<0.05, \* p<0.1.

**Figure A.1: Study 1, Predicted Probabilities of the Perception that Policy Proposal Will Make Lives of Unauthorized Immigrants Easier or Harder by Treatments**



*Notes:* Predicted probabilities are derived from OLS regression estimates from Model 2 of Appendix Table B-1 (n=1,001). Predicted Probabilities based on the 6-category measure of the cognitive perception of threat and opportunity, ranging from 0 to 1, with 1 meaning current proposals will make life a great harder for undocumented immigrants and 0 meaning current proposals will make life a great deal easier for undocumented immigrants. Relative to the non-political control condition, all probabilities are based on the following p-values using a two-tailed test: \*\*\* p<0.01, \*\* p<0.05, \* p<0.1. +Signifies the predicted probabilities that are statistically distinguishable from the threat condition at the p<.01 level (Model 3).

**Table A.4: Study 1, OLS Regressions, Main Effects of Treatments Estimating Non-Electoral Forms of Political Participation with Added Demographic Controls**

	Model 1	Model 2	Model 3	Model 4
	Join a March (Baseline = Control)	Talk About Politics (Baseline = Control)	Volunteer for Organization (Baseline = Control)	Participation Scale (Baseline = Control)
Threat Condition	0.039 (0.028)	0.029 (0.029)	0.021 (0.028)	0.029 (0.024)
Opportunity Condition	0.023 (0.028)	0.032 (0.029)	0.013 (0.028)	0.023 (0.024)
Coupled Condition	0.051* (0.028)	0.069** (0.029)	0.028 (0.028)	0.049** (0.024)
Gender	-0.036* (0.021)	0.007 (0.022)	-0.006 (0.021)	-0.012 (0.018)
Highest Educ. Degree (7-cat., 0-1)	0.024 (0.036)	0.089** (0.036)	0.072** (0.035)	0.062** (0.031)
Household Income level (5-cat., 0-1)	-0.030 (0.040)	-0.016 (0.041)	-0.043 (0.039)	-0.030 (0.035)
Age	-0.425*** (0.051)	-0.264*** (0.052)	-0.414*** (0.050)	-0.367*** (0.044)
Immigrant Generation (3-cat., 0-1)(1=1 <sup>st</sup> gen)	-0.105*** (0.026)	-0.113*** (0.027)	-0.161*** (0.026)	-0.126*** (0.023)
Partisanship (7-cat.) (1=Strong Republicans)	0.164*** (0.035)	0.177*** (0.036)	0.150*** (0.034)	0.164*** (0.030)
Constant	0.380*** (0.043)	0.423*** (0.044)	0.420*** (0.042)	0.408*** (0.037)
Observations	1,001	1,001	1,001	1,001
R-squared	0.109	0.080	0.122	0.128

*Notes:* Standard errors are in parentheses. All estimates are based on the following p-values using a two-tailed test: \*\*\* p<0.01, \*\* p<0.05, \* p<0.1.

**Table A.5: Study 1, OLS Regressions, Main Effects of Treatments Estimating Intent to Vote with Added Demographic Controls**

	Model 1
	Intent to Vote (Baseline = Control)
Threat Condition	-0.027 (0.024)
Opportunity Condition	-0.041* (0.024)
Coupled Condition	-0.015 (0.024)
Gender	-0.021 (0.018)
Highest Educ. Degree (7-cat., 0-1)	0.113*** (0.031)
Household Income level (5-cat., 0-1)	0.029 (0.034)
Age	0.208*** (0.042)
Immigrant Generation (3-cat., 0-1)(1= 1 <sup>st</sup> gen)	0.047** (0.023)
Partisanship (7-cat.) (1=Strong Republicans)	0.113*** (0.028)
Constant	0.647*** (0.038)
Observations	789
R-squared	0.078

*Notes:* Standard errors are in parentheses. All estimates are based on the following p-values using a two-tailed test: \*\*\* p<0.01, \*\* p<0.05, \* p<0.1.

**Table A.6: Study 1, Logit Models, Main Effects of Treatments Estimating Sent Postcard with Added Demographic Controls**

	Model 1	Model 2	Model 3
	Postcard Sent (Baseline = Control)	Postcard Sent (Baseline = Threat)	Postcard Sent (Baseline = Opportunity)
Threat Condition	0.024 (0.187)	- -	0.010 (0.187)
Opportunity Condition	0.014 (0.186)	-0.010 (0.187)	- -
Coupled Condition	0.483** (0.194)	0.459** (0.194)	0.469** (0.193)
Control Condition	-0.207 (0.143)	-0.207 (0.143)	-0.207 (0.143)
Gender	0.334 (0.240)	0.334 (0.240)	0.334 (0.240)
Highest Educ. Degree (7-cat., 0-1)	0.189 (0.269)	0.189 (0.269)	0.189 (0.269)
Household Income level (5-cat., 0-1)	-0.516 (0.341)	-0.516 (0.341)	-0.516 (0.341)
Age	-0.504*** (0.178)	-0.504*** (0.178)	-0.504*** (0.178)
Immigrant Generation (3-cat., 0-1)(1= 1 <sup>st</sup> generation)	0.072 (0.235)	0.072 (0.235)	0.072 (0.235)
Partisanship (7-cat.) (1=Strong Republicans)	- -	-0.024 (0.187)	-0.014 (0.186)
Constant	0.660** (0.289)	0.684** (0.291)	0.674** (0.280)
Observations	1,001	1,001	1,001

*Notes:* Standard errors are in parentheses. All estimates are based on the following p-values using a two-tailed test: \*\*\* p<0.01, \*\* p<0.05, \* p<0.1.



**Table A.7: Study 2, Complete Results Main Effects of Treatments Estimating Non-Electoral Forms of Political Participation with Full Sample**

	Model 1	Model 2	Model 3	Model 4	Model 5	Model 6	Model 7
	March (logit)	Volunteer (logit)	Talk (logit)	Donate (logit)	Boycott (logit)	Participation Scale (OLS)	Sent Postcard (logit)
Fear Condition	0.23 (0.27)	0.05 (0.27)	-0.01 (0.27)	-0.17 (0.26)	0.44 (0.27)	0.09 (0.24)	0.72** (0.34)
Hope Condition	-0.20 (0.28)	-0.40 (0.27)	-0.42 (0.28)	-0.28 (0.27)	-0.36 (0.29)	-0.38 (0.25)	0.14 (0.32)
Fear and Hope Condition	0.09 (0.27)	-0.07 (0.26)	-0.12 (0.27)	-0.18 (0.26)	0.28 (0.27)	-0.03 (0.24)	0.13 (0.31)
Pride and Hope Condition	0.05 (0.28)	-0.12 (0.28)	0.22 (0.29)	-0.13 (0.27)	0.62** (0.28)	0.06 (0.26)	0.16 (0.32)
Hope and Fear Condition	-0.15 (0.28)	-0.04 (0.27)	-0.20 (0.28)	-0.29 (0.27)	0.20 (0.28)	-0.07 (0.25)	-0.10 (0.30)
Fear and Pride Condition	-0.06 (0.28)	-0.04 (0.27)	-0.06 (0.28)	-0.25 (0.27)	-0.16 (0.28)	-0.18 (0.25)	0.15 (0.31)
Gender	-0.15 (0.16)	-0.07 (0.16)	-0.47*** (0.16)	-0.10 (0.15)	-0.30* (0.16)	-0.21 (0.14)	-0.63*** (0.19)
Immigrant Generation	-0.16** (0.08)	-0.34*** (0.08)	-0.21*** (0.08)	-0.10 (0.07)	-0.09 (0.08)	-0.20*** (0.07)	-0.00 (0.09)
Highest Educ. Degree (7-cat., 0-1)	0.90*** (0.29)	0.74*** (0.29)	0.81*** (0.30)	0.59** (0.28)	0.63** (0.29)	0.78*** (0.26)	0.63* (0.35)
Household Income level (5-cat., 0-1)	-0.19 (0.29)	-0.23 (0.28)	0.32 (0.29)	0.02 (0.28)	0.10 (0.29)	0.01 (0.26)	0.73** (0.35)
Age	-0.02*** (0.01)	-0.02*** (0.01)	-0.02*** (0.01)	-0.01* (0.00)	-0.02*** (0.01)	-0.02*** (0.00)	-0.01 (0.01)
Mexican	-0.19 (0.43)	-0.25 (0.43)	-0.41 (0.42)	0.28 (0.40)	0.06 (0.42)	-0.03 (0.37)	-0.11 (0.47)
Puerto Rican	-0.46 (0.46)	-0.60 (0.46)	-0.18 (0.44)	-0.13 (0.42)	-0.37 (0.45)	-0.27 (0.39)	0.06 (0.49)
Cuban	-0.56 (0.48)	-0.66 (0.46)	-0.57 (0.45)	-0.06 (0.44)	-0.08 (0.46)	-0.35 (0.40)	-0.32 (0.50)
Other Latino	-0.39 (0.43)	-0.37 (0.42)	-0.34 (0.41)	0.19 (0.39)	-0.26 (0.42)	-0.16 (0.37)	-0.13 (0.46)
<i>Party ID</i> (Baseline =Strong, Mod, Lean Republicans)							
Independents	1.12*** (0.27)	0.35 (0.24)	0.47** (0.22)	0.86*** (0.25)	0.86*** (0.26)	0.65*** (0.21)	-0.44* (0.26)
Democrats (Strong/Mod/Lean)	1.76*** (0.25)	1.08*** (0.22)	1.36*** (0.21)	1.46*** (0.22)	1.57*** (0.24)	1.49*** (0.18)	0.66*** (0.25)

“Rising to the Challenge” - Cruz Nichols

Constant	-0.33 (0.62)	1.16* (0.60)	1.25** (0.60)	-0.87 (0.58)	-0.92 (0.62)	2.50*** (0.53)	1.26* (0.69)
Observations	850	846	844	847	839	826	847
R-squared						0.13	

*Notes:* Standard errors are in parentheses. All estimates are based on the following p-values using a two-tailed test: \*\*\*  $p < 0.01$ , \*\*  $p < 0.05$ , \*  $p < 0.1$ .

**Table A.8: Study 2, Full Results for Main Effects of Treatments Estimating Non-Electoral Forms of Political Participation Among Democrats**

	Model 1	Model 2	Model 3	Model 4	Model 5	Model 6	Model 7
	March (logit)	Volunteer (logit)	Talk (logit)	Donate (logit)	Boycott (logit)	Participation Scale (OLS)	Sent Postcard (logit)
Fear Condition	0.47 (0.37)	0.26 (0.38)	0.55 (0.42)	0.48 (0.37)	0.50 (0.37)	0.53 (0.35)	1.45* (0.81)
Hope Condition	-0.03 (0.37)	0.05 (0.37)	-0.11 (0.40)	-0.16 (0.36)	-0.47 (0.37)	-0.19 (0.35)	-0.34 (0.53)
Fear and Hope Condition	0.44 (0.37)	0.63* (0.38)	0.88** (0.44)	0.44 (0.36)	0.50 (0.37)	0.63* (0.35)	-0.39 (0.51)
Pride and Hope Condition	0.04 (0.38)	0.12 (0.39)	0.62 (0.44)	-0.06 (0.38)	0.57 (0.39)	0.27 (0.37)	-0.07 (0.54)
Hope and Fear Condition	0.24 (0.37)	0.39 (0.38)	0.41 (0.42)	0.28 (0.37)	0.46 (0.38)	0.43 (0.36)	-0.18 (0.53)
Fear and Pride Condition	-0.26 (0.37)	-0.08 (0.38)	0.25 (0.40)	-0.18 (0.37)	-0.43 (0.38)	-0.23 (0.36)	-0.18 (0.52)
Gender	0.06 (0.22)	0.11 (0.22)	-0.32 (0.25)	-0.03 (0.21)	-0.17 (0.22)	-0.01 (0.21)	-0.39 (0.33)
Immigrant Generation	-0.16 (0.10)	-0.32*** (0.11)	-0.15 (0.12)	0.00 (0.10)	-0.14 (0.11)	-0.17* (0.10)	0.16 (0.15)
Highest Educ. Degree (7-cat., 0-1)	1.02*** (0.38)	1.01** (0.39)	1.09** (0.44)	0.93** (0.38)	0.88** (0.38)	1.08*** (0.36)	1.36** (0.58)
Household Income level (5-cat., 0-1)	0.28 (0.39)	-0.01 (0.40)	0.87* (0.45)	0.19 (0.38)	0.38 (0.39)	0.36 (0.37)	0.74 (0.59)
Age	-0.02*** (0.01)	-0.03*** (0.01)	-0.01 (0.01)	-0.00 (0.01)	-0.02** (0.01)	-0.02*** (0.01)	-0.00 (0.01)
Mexican	-0.87 (0.67)	-0.84 (0.68)	-1.09 (0.69)	-0.46 (0.64)	-0.17 (0.65)	-0.66 (0.64)	-1.26* (0.73)
Puerto Rican	-1.29* (0.71)	-1.31* (0.72)	-1.14 (0.73)	-1.13 (0.69)	-0.83 (0.70)	-1.20* (0.68)	-1.47* (0.82)
Cuban	-1.18* (0.71)	-1.44** (0.72)	-1.59** (0.74)	-0.95 (0.69)	-0.60 (0.70)	-1.26* (0.68)	-1.94** (0.78)
Other Latino	-0.96 (0.66)	-1.09 (0.67)	-1.13* (0.68)	-0.58 (0.63)	-0.72 (0.65)	-0.90 (0.63)	-1.36* (0.71)
Constant	1.53* (0.83)	2.46*** (0.85)	2.11** (0.90)	0.31 (0.81)	0.85 (0.82)	3.97*** (0.79)	2.48** (1.04)
Observations	430	428	426	429	425	419	430
R-squared						0.08	

Notes: Standard errors are in parentheses. All estimates are based on the following p-values using a two-tailed test: \*\*\* p<0.01, \*\* p<0.05, \* p<0.1.

**Table A.9: Study 2, Full Results for Main Effects of Treatments Estimating Non-Electoral Forms of Political Participation Among Republicans**

	Model 1	Model 2	Model 3	Model 4	Model 5	Model 6	Model 7
	March (logit)	Volunteer (logit)	Talk (logit)	Donate (logit)	Boycott (logit)	Participati on Scale (OLS)	Sent Postcard (logit)
Fear Condition	-0.19 (0.89)	0.33 (0.62)	-0.62 (0.57)	-0.73 (0.67)	0.73 (0.83)	-0.18 (0.44)	1.09 (0.69)
Hope Condition	0.10 (0.93)	-0.75 (0.74)	-1.10* (0.63)	-0.13 (0.66)	0.55 (0.94)	-0.36 (0.48)	1.99** (0.91)
Fear and Hope Condition	0.17 (0.80)	-0.69 (0.67)	-1.33** (0.62)	-1.55** (0.77)	0.82 (0.80)	-0.56 (0.45)	1.15 (0.71)
Pride and Hope Condition	-0.32 (0.99)	-0.93 (0.80)	-0.65 (0.63)	-1.56* (0.89)	0.82 (0.87)	-0.53 (0.49)	0.52 (0.70)
Hope and Fear Condition	0.12 (1.31)	-1.38 (1.18)	-1.30 (0.83)	-1.64 (1.17)	0.18 (1.29)	-0.68 (0.59)	0.25 (0.82)
Fear and Pride Condition	0.78 (0.81)	0.44 (0.62)	-0.54 (0.59)	-0.31 (0.64)	0.99 (0.82)	0.13 (0.46)	0.66 (0.65)
Gender	-0.91* (0.55)	-0.11 (0.42)	-0.23 (0.37)	-0.16 (0.44)	-0.69 (0.49)	-0.30 (0.28)	-0.15 (0.44)
Immigrant Generation	-0.22 (0.29)	-0.51** (0.23)	-0.51** (0.20)	-0.31 (0.24)	0.15 (0.25)	-0.25* (0.15)	0.09 (0.24)
Highest Educ. Degree (7- cat., 0-1)	1.72* (0.98)	0.03 (0.73)	0.63 (0.64)	-0.34 (0.79)	0.79 (0.84)	0.36 (0.49)	0.53 (0.80)
Household Income level (5-cat., 0-1)	-2.11** (1.04)	-0.94 (0.79)	-0.39 (0.69)	-0.08 (0.85)	-1.01 (0.89)	-0.67 (0.53)	-0.50 (0.84)
Age	-0.03** (0.02)	-0.03** (0.01)	-0.03** (0.01)	-0.03** (0.01)	-0.03* (0.01)	-0.02*** (0.01)	0.01 (0.01)
Mexican	-13.47 (1,782.09)	-13.27 (968.16)	-0.08 (1.10)	0.71 (1.42)	-14.51 (1,583.91)	-0.19 (0.85)	-1.37 (1.20)
Puerto Rican	-14.01 (1,782.09)	-14.37 (968.16)	0.33 (1.10)	0.21 (1.40)	-15.41 (1,583.91)	-0.37 (0.86)	-2.37* (1.23)
Cuban	-14.29 (1,782.09)	-13.56 (968.16)	-0.25 (1.01)	0.36 (1.27)	-14.55 (1,583.91)	-0.41 (0.79)	-0.42 (1.06)
Other Latino	-14.45 (1,782.09)	-13.33 (968.16)	-0.18 (1.07)	0.48 (1.38)	-14.87 (1,583.91)	-0.40 (0.83)	-1.21 (1.18)
Constant	14.57 (1,782.09)	15.65 (968.16)	3.27** (1.42)	1.28 (1.71)	13.66 (1,583.91)	3.87*** (1.07)	1.29 (1.53)
Observations	166	165	166	166	165	164	164
R-squared						0.12	

Notes: Standard errors are in parentheses. All estimates are based on the following p-values using a two-tailed test: \*\*\* p<0.01, \*\* p<0.05, \* p<0.1.

**Table A.10: Study 2, Full Results for Main Effects of Treatments Estimating Non-Electoral Forms of Political Participation Among Independents**

	Model 1	Model 2	Model 3	Model 4	Model 5	Model 6	Model 7
	March (logit)	Volunteer (logit)	Talk (logit)	Donate (logit)	Boycott (logit)	Participation Scale (OLS)	Sent Postcard (logit)
Fear Condition	0.09 (0.48)	-0.28 (0.48)	-0.18 (0.49)	-0.93* (0.51)	0.44 (0.49)	-0.29 (0.47)	0.60 (0.52)
Hope Condition	-0.68 (0.55)	-1.17** (0.57)	-0.46 (0.53)	-0.57 (0.53)	-0.34 (0.56)	-0.74 (0.51)	-0.13 (0.55)
Fear and Hope Condition	-0.51 (0.48)	-0.87* (0.48)	-0.67 (0.47)	-0.65 (0.47)	-0.26 (0.50)	-0.74 (0.46)	0.21 (0.52)
Pride and Hope Condition	0.25 (0.50)	-0.12 (0.50)	0.48 (0.54)	0.51 (0.49)	0.58 (0.51)	0.18 (0.51)	0.41 (0.55)
Hope and Fear Condition	-0.64 (0.47)	-0.26 (0.45)	-0.35 (0.46)	-0.73 (0.46)	-0.15 (0.47)	-0.46 (0.45)	-0.09 (0.48)
Fear and Pride Condition	0.09 (0.49)	-0.07 (0.50)	0.06 (0.50)	-0.23 (0.49)	-0.03 (0.52)	-0.13 (0.49)	0.39 (0.53)
Gender	-0.14 (0.29)	-0.15 (0.29)	-0.78*** (0.29)	-0.17 (0.29)	-0.32 (0.29)	-0.35 (0.28)	-1.17*** (0.33)
Immigrant Generation	-0.13 (0.13)	-0.26* (0.13)	-0.09 (0.13)	-0.18 (0.13)	-0.04 (0.14)	-0.14 (0.13)	-0.19 (0.14)
Highest Educ. Degree (7-cat., 0-1)	0.64 (0.59)	0.99* (0.59)	0.76 (0.59)	0.44 (0.58)	0.33 (0.60)	0.78 (0.57)	0.34 (0.63)
Household Income level (5-cat., 0-1)	-0.65 (0.52)	-0.66 (0.52)	-0.04 (0.51)	-0.37 (0.52)	-0.04 (0.52)	-0.41 (0.50)	1.34** (0.58)
Age	-0.02* (0.01)	-0.01 (0.01)	-0.03** (0.01)	-0.02 (0.01)	-0.00 (0.01)	-0.01 (0.01)	-0.02 (0.01)
Mexican	0.31 (0.61)	0.43 (0.62)	-0.16 (0.63)	0.76 (0.64)	0.22 (0.60)	0.32 (0.59)	1.27 (1.00)
Puerto Rican	0.37 (0.65)	0.30 (0.66)	0.20 (0.68)	0.43 (0.67)	0.34 (0.64)	0.44 (0.63)	2.12* (1.09)
Cuban	-0.02 (0.77)	0.33 (0.75)	0.27 (0.76)	0.78 (0.78)	0.64 (0.75)	0.46 (0.73)	0.76 (1.06)
Other Latino	0.22 (0.60)	0.36 (0.60)	0.07 (0.61)	0.72 (0.62)	0.31 (0.59)	0.37 (0.58)	1.21 (0.97)
Constant	0.56 (0.92)	0.50 (0.92)	1.84** (0.93)	0.32 (0.93)	-0.67 (0.93)	2.92*** (0.89)	0.47 (1.21)
Observations	254	253	252	252	249	243	253
R-squared						0.05	

Notes: Standard errors are in parentheses. All estimates are based on the following p-values using a two-tailed test: \*\*\* p<0.01, \*\* p<0.05, \* p<0.1.

**Table A.11.1: Study 1, Cell Distribution by Experimental Condition** (after dropping 14 outliers based on survey length)

	<b>Control</b>	<b>Threat</b>	<b>Opportunity</b>	<b>Coupled</b>
n	249	250	250	252

**Table A.11.2: Study 2, Cell Distribution by Experimental Condition** (after dropping outliers based on word count)

	<b>Control</b>	<b>Fear</b>	<b>Hope</b>	<b>Coupled Fear and Hope</b>	<b>Coupled Hope and Fear</b>	<b>Coupled Fear and Pride</b>	<b>Coupled Pride and Hope</b>
n	175	166	154	162	159	162	152